

MIDTERM EXAMINATION

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| | SPRING 2006 PSY101 - INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY (Session - 4) | Marks: 40 Time: 60min |
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StudentID/LoginID: _____

Student Name: _____

Center Name/Code: _____

Exam Date: Friday, June 09, 2006

INSTRUCTIONS:

Please read the following instructions carefully before attempting any question:
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All questions are compulsory.

This exam consists of 10 Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs), 5 questions of fill in the blanks and 5 Descriptive questions.

You should try to complete MCQs in 10 - 15 minutes in order to give yourself 75 - 80 minutes for descriptive questions.

For each MCQ, read the choices available and select the choice which you consider is the correct answer.

You may wish to pace yourself with your own watch, but the Supervisor will be the official timekeeper of the test.

Remember not to spend too much time on any one MCQ. Since all MCQs carry equal marks, it is important to manage your time and response to test questions effectively.

Failure to comply with the Supervisor's directions will result in your test being cancelled. Please comply with supervisor's directions to avoid any unpleasant event.

| For Teacher's use only | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|-------|
| Question Marks | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Total |
| Question Marks | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | |

Question No: 1 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

In Pavlov's original experiment, the meat was the:

- ▶ Conditioned stimulus
- ▶ Unconditioned stimulus
- ▶ Conditioned response
- ▶ Unconditioned response

Question No: 2 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Introspection is a procedure used by _____ to study the mind:

- ▶ Functionalists
- ▶ Structuralists
- ▶ Biologists
- ▶ Humanists

Question No: 3 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

In survey research method:

- ▶ Existing data are examined
- ▶ A control group is necessary
- ▶ New data is generated
- ▶ A sample of people are asked questions

Question No: 4 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

A psychologist with a _____ perspective focuses on how people know, understand, and think about the world:

- ▶ Psychodynamic
- ▶ Behavioral
- ▶ Humanistic
- ▶ Cognitive

Question No: 5 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

The change that an experimenter deliberately produces in a situation is called:

- ▶ The experimental manipulation
- ▶ Randomization
- ▶ Replication
- ▶ The control group

Question No: 6 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Adding something pleasant is to _____, what removing something good is to negative punishment:

- ▶ Positive reinforcement
- ▶ Negative punishment
- ▶ Negative reinforcement
- ▶ Positive punishment

Question No: 7 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

The change in position of the retinal image as the head swings from side to side is called:

- ▶ Relative size
- ▶ Binocular disparity
- ▶ Linear perspective
- ▶ Motion parallax

Question No: 8 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

The existence of _____ supports the idea that learning may occur even though it is not yet evident in performance:

- ▶ Partial reinforcement
- ▶ Latent learning
- ▶ Shaping

- ▶ Classical conditioning

Question No: 9 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Depth perception is largely due to the fact that:

- ▶ We have perceptual constancy
- ▶ We have two eyes
- ▶ Motion parallax is universal.
- ▶ Binocular disparity does not occur in humans

Question No: 10 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Shaping is an example of:

- ▶ Operant conditioning
- ▶ Classical conditioning
- ▶ Latent learning
- ▶ Observational learning

Question No: 11 (Marks: 1)

-----research determines whether two variables are associated.

Question No: 12 (Marks: 1)

In - -----processing, perception is guided by higher-level knowledge, experience, expectations, and motivations.

Question No: 13 (Marks: 1)

-----is a relatively permanent change in behavior brought about by experience.

Question No: 14 (Marks: 1)

_____ is the moral self or conscience of the person that opposes id and represents the demands of family and society.

Question No: 15 (Marks: 1)

A _____ is a prediction stated in a way that allows it to be tested.

Question No: 16 (Marks: 6)

Define following and explain with an example:

Regression
Reflex action

Question No: 17 (Marks: 3)

What are the three major varieties of neurons?

Question No: 18 (Marks: 3)

What is reinforcement, name its types?

Question No: 19 (Marks: 3)

What are the gestalt laws of perceptual organization. Name three of them?

Question No: 20 (Marks: 10)

Name the various methods of descriptive research. Briefly describe observation without intervention?